# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

### FORM 8-K

### CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): August 2, 2019 (August 2, 2019)

### **Arbor Realty Trust, Inc.**

(EXACT NAME OF REGISTRANT AS SPECIFIED IN ITS CHARTER)

MARYLAND (STATE OF INCORPORATION)

**001-32136** (COMMISSION FILE NUMBER)

20-0057959 (IRS EMPLOYER ID. NUMBER)

333 Earle Ovington Boulevard, Suite 900
Uniondale, New York
(ADDRESS OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICES)

11553 (ZIP CODE)

(516) 506-4200 (REGISTRANT'S TELEPHONE NUMBER, INCLUDING AREA CODE)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company o

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. o

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbols	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	ABR	New York Stock Exchange
Preferred Stock, 8.25% Series A Cumulative Redeemable, par		
value \$0.01 per share	ABR-PA	New York Stock Exchange
Preferred Stock, 7.75% Series B Cumulative Redeemable, par		
value \$0.01 per share	ABR-PB	New York Stock Exchange
Preferred Stock, 8.50% Series C Cumulative Redeemable, par		
value \$0.01 per share	ABR-PC	New York Stock Exchange

### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 2, 2019, Arbor Realty Trust, Inc. issued a press release announcing its earnings for the quarter ended June 30, 2019, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Exhibit
99.1	Press Release, dated August 2, 2019.

2

Exhibit Number

99.1 <u>Press Release, dated August 2, 2019.</u>

3

### SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

ARBOR REALTY TRUST, INC.

By: Name: /s/ Paul Elenio

Paul Elenio

Title: Chief Financial Officer

Date: August 2, 2019



### Arbor Realty Trust Reports Second Quarter Results and Increases Quarterly Dividend to \$0.29 per Share

### **Company Highlights:**

- · GAAP net income of \$0.31 and AFFO of \$0.33 per diluted common share<sup>1</sup>
- Declares a cash dividend on common stock of \$0.29 per share, our third increase in the past year, representing a 16% increase from a year ago
- · Raised \$115.6 million of capital in a common stock offering
- Improved funding sources by reducing pricing, increasing capacity and extending the maturities of existing facilities

#### **Agency Business**

- · Segment income of \$15.6 million
- · Loan originations of \$1.29 billion
- · Servicing portfolio of \$19.46 billion, up 3% from 1Q19 and 14% from a year ago

#### Structured Business

- Segment income of \$19.9 million
- · Strong portfolio growth of 15% on record originations of \$1 billion
- · Closed an eleventh collateralized securitization vehicle totaling \$650.0 million

Uniondale, NY, August 2, 2019 — Arbor Realty Trust, Inc. (NYSE: ABR), today announced financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2019. Arbor reported net income for the quarter of \$28.9 million, or \$0.31 per diluted common share, compared to \$17.2 million, or \$0.25 per diluted common share for the quarter ended June 30, 2018. Adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO") for the quarter was \$37.9 million, or \$0.33 per diluted common share, compared to \$26.4 million, or \$0.29 per diluted common share for the quarter ended June 30, 2018.

#### **Agency Business**

#### **Loan Origination Platform**

Agency Loan Volume (in thousands) Ouarter Ended										
		June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019							
Fannie Mae	\$	937,977	\$	546,886						
Freddie Mac		234,851		192,492						
FHA		43,558		1,110						
CMBS/Conduit		71,900		105,425						
Total Originations	\$	1,288,286	\$	845,913						
Total Loan Sales	\$	923,046	\$	1,101,766						
Total Loan Commitments	\$	1,302,128	\$	846,963						

For the quarter ended June 30, 2019, the Agency Business generated revenues of \$52.7 million, compared to \$47.2 million for the first quarter of 2019. Gain on sales, including fee-based services, net was \$14.2 million for the quarter, reflecting a margin of 1.54% on loan sales, compared to \$16.4 million and 1.49% for the first quarter of 2019. Income from mortgage servicing rights was \$18.7 million for the quarter, reflecting a rate of 1.44% as a percentage of loan commitments, compared to \$14.2 million and 1.68% for the first quarter of 2019.

At June 30, 2019, loans held-for-sale was \$601.8 million which was primarily comprised of unpaid principal balances totaling \$597.3 million, with financing associated with these loans totaling \$597.2 million.

#### Fee-Based Servicing Portfolio

Our fee-based servicing portfolio totaled \$19.46 billion at June 30, 2019, an increase of 3% from March 31, 2019, primarily a result of \$1.29 billion of new loan originations, net of \$635.6 million in portfolio runoff during the quarter. Servicing revenue, net was \$12.6 million for the quarter and consisted of servicing revenue of \$24.9 million, net of amortization of mortgage servicing rights totaling \$12.3 million.

		Fee-Based Servicing Portfolio (\$ in thousands)									
		As of June 30, 2019				As of March 31, 2019					
		UPB	Wtd. Avg. Fee	Wtd. Avg. Life (in years)		UPB	Wtd. Avg. Fee	Wtd. Avg. Life (in years)			
Fannie Mae	\$	14,122,916	0.495%	7.8	\$	13,719,351	0.507%	7.6			
Freddie Mac		4,657,097	0.301%	10.9		4,515,829	0.303%	10.8			
FHA		684,527	0.153%	19.1		648,583	0.155%	19.6			
Total	\$	19,464,540	0.436%	9.0	\$	18,883,763	0.446%	8.7			

Loans sold under the Fannie Mae program contain an obligation to partially guarantee the performance of the loan ("loss-sharing obligations"). At June 30, 2019, the Company's allowance for loss-sharing obligations was \$34.4 million, representing 0.24% of the Fannie Mae servicing portfolio.

#### **Structured Business**

#### Portfolio and Investment Activity

- · Originated 47 loans totaling \$1.01 billion, of which 37 were bridge loans for \$942.7 million
- Payoffs and pay downs on 43 loans totaling \$503.1 million

At June 30, 2019, the loan and investment portfolio's unpaid principal balance, excluding loan loss reserves, was \$3.93 billion, with a weighted average current interest pay rate of 6.64%, compared to \$3.41 billion and 7.05% at March 31, 2019. Including certain fees earned and costs associated with the loan and investment portfolio, the weighted average current interest pay rate was 7.34% at June 30, 2019, compared to 7.71% at March 31, 2019.

The average balance of the Company's loan and investment portfolio during the second quarter of 2019, excluding loan loss reserves, was \$3.62 billion with a weighted average yield of 8.24%, compared to \$3.34 billion and 7.84% for the first quarter of 2019. The increase in average yield was primarily due to higher fees on loan payoffs in the second quarter as compared to the first quarter, largely the result of default interest received.

At June 30, 2019, the Company's total loan loss reserves were \$71.1 million on five loans with an aggregate carrying value before loan loss reserves of \$131.3 million. The Company also had two non-performing loans with a carrying value of \$2.5 million, net of related loan loss reserves of \$1.7 million.

#### **Financing Activity**

The Company completed its eleventh collateralized securitization vehicle ("CLO XI") totaling \$650.0 million of real estate related assets and cash. Investment grade-rated notes totaling \$533.0 million were issued, and the Company retained subordinate interests in the issuing vehicle of \$117.0 million. The facility has a three-year asset replenishment period and an initial weighted average interest rate of 1.44% over LIBOR, excluding fees and transaction costs.

The Company completed the unwind of CLO VI, redeeming \$250.3 million of outstanding notes repaid with proceeds received from the refinancing of CLO VI's outstanding assets primarily within CLO XI, which has an interest rate 104 basis points lower than CLO VI. As a result of this transaction, the Company recognized an expense of \$1.2 million from the acceleration of deferred fees.

The balance of debt that finances the Company's loan and investment portfolio at June 30, 2019 was \$3.62 billion with a weighted average interest rate including fees of 4.96% as compared to \$3.13 billion and a rate of 5.22% at March 31, 2019. The average balance of debt that finances the Company's loan and investment portfolio for the second quarter of 2019 was \$3.35 billion, as compared to \$2.96 billion for the first quarter of 2019. The average cost of borrowings for the second quarter was 5.35%, compared to 5.24% for the first quarter of 2019. The increase in average costs was primarily due to the acceleration of fees related to the early repayment of debt.

The Company is subject to various financial covenants and restrictions under the terms of its collateralized securitization vehicles and financing facilities. The Company believes it was in compliance with all financial covenants and restrictions as of June 30, 2019 and as of the most recent collateralized securitization vehicle determination dates in July 2019.

#### **Capital Markets**

The Company issued 9.2 million shares of our common stock receiving net proceeds of \$115.6 million. The proceeds were primarily used to make investments and for general corporate purposes.

### **Dividends**

The Company announced today that its Board of Directors has declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.29 per share of common stock for the quarter ended June 30, 2019, representing an increase of 4% over the prior quarter dividend of \$0.28 per share and 16%

from a year ago. The dividend is payable on September 3, 2019 to common stockholders of record on August 15, 2019. The ex-dividend date is August 14, 2019.

The Company also announced today that its Board of Directors has declared cash dividends on the Company's Series A, Series B and Series C cumulative redeemable preferred stock reflecting accrued dividends from June 1, 2019 through August 31, 2019. The dividends are payable on September 3, 2019 to preferred stockholders of record on August 15, 2019. The Company will pay total dividends of \$0.515625, \$0.484375 and \$0.53125 per share on the Series A, Series B and Series C preferred stock, respectively.

#### **Earnings Conference Call**

The Company will host a conference call today at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time. A live webcast of the conference call will be available at www.arbor.com in the investor relations area of the website. Those without web access should access the call telephonically at least ten minutes prior to the conference call. The dial-in numbers are (866) 516-5034 for domestic callers and (678) 509-7613 for international callers. Please use participant passcode 6947538.

After the live webcast, the call will remain available on the Company's website through August 31, 2019. In addition, a telephonic replay of the call will be available until August 9, 2019. The replay dial-in numbers are (855) 859-2056 for domestic callers and (404) 537-3406 for international callers. Please use passcode 6947538.

#### **About Arbor Realty Trust, Inc.**

Arbor Realty Trust, Inc. (NYSE:ABR) is a nationwide real estate investment trust and direct lender, providing loan origination and servicing for multifamily, seniors housing, healthcare and other diverse commercial real estate assets. Headquartered in New York, Arbor manages a multibillion-dollar servicing portfolio, specializing in government-sponsored enterprise products. Arbor is a Fannie Mae DUS® lender and Freddie Mac Optigo Seller/Servicer. Arbor's product platform also includes CMBS, bridge, mezzanine and preferred equity lending. Rated by Standard and Poor's and Fitch Ratings, Arbor is committed to building on its reputation for service, quality and customized solutions with an unparalleled dedication to providing our clients excellence over the entire life of a loan.

#### **Safe Harbor Statement**

Certain items in this press release may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs and are subject to a number of trends and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements. Arbor can give no assurance that its expectations will be attained. Factors that could cause actual results to

differ materially from Arbor's expectations include, but are not limited to, continued ability to source new investments, changes in interest rates and/or credit spreads, changes in the real estate markets, and other risks detailed in Arbor's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 and its other reports filed with the SEC. Such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. Arbor expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in Arbor's expectations with regard thereto or change in events, conditions, or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

#### 1. Non-GAAP Financial Measures

During the quarterly earnings conference call, the Company may discuss non-GAAP financial measures as defined by SEC Regulation G. In addition, the Company has used non-GAAP financial measures in this press release. A supplemental schedule of non-GAAP financial measures and the comparable GAAP financial measure can be found on page 11 of this release.

Contacts:

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# ARBOR REALTY TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME - (UNAUDITED)

(\$ in thousands—except share and per share data)

	Quarter Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30.			
		2019		2018	_	2019		2018
Interest income	\$	82,171	\$	59,295	\$	153,448	\$	110,908
Interest expense	Ф	48,284	Ф	37,884	Þ	90,149	Ф	71,271
Net interest income		33,887		21,411		63,299		39,637
ivet interest income		33,007		21,411		05,299		39,037
Other revenue:								
Gain on sales, including fee-based services, net		14,211		15,622		30,600		33,815
Mortgage servicing rights		18,709		17,936		32,941		37,571
Servicing revenue, net		12,612		10,871		26,164		20,418
Property operating income		3,147		2,964		5,950		5,874
Other income, net		1,393		(470)		(734)		2,408
Total other revenue		50,072		46,923		94,921		100,086
Other expenses:								
Employee compensation and benefits		29,022		26,815		60,786		56,309
Selling and administrative		10,481		8,873		20,242		17,789
Property operating expenses		2,691		2,856		5,086		5,652
Depreciation and amortization		1,909		1,845		3,821		3,691
Impairment loss on real estate owned		1,000		2,000		1,000		2,000
Provision for loss sharing (net of recoveries)		368		348		822		821
Provision for loan losses (net of recoveries)		_		(2,127)		—		(1,802)
Total other expenses		45,471		40,610		91,757		84,460
Total other expenses		43,471		40,010		31,737		04,400
Income before extinguishment of debt, income from equity								
affiliates and income taxes		38,488		27,724		66,463		55,263
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		(128)		_
Income from equity affiliates		3,264		1,387		5,415		2,132
(Provision for) benefit from income taxes		(4,350)		(4,499)		(4,341)		4,285
Net income		37,402		24,612		67,409		61,680
ivet income		37,402		24,012		07,403		01,000
Preferred stock dividends		1,888		1,888		3,777		3,777
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		6,598		5,557		12,066		14,547
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	28,916	\$	17,167	\$	51,566	\$	43,356
Pasis comings por common chara	¢	0.22	\$	0.26	¢	0.50	¢	0.69
Basic earnings per common share	\$	0.32		0.26	\$	0.59	\$	0.68
Diluted earnings per common share	\$	0.31	\$	0.25	\$	0.57	\$	0.66
Weighted average shares outstanding:								
Basic		89,955,923		65,683,057		87,567,171		63,773,306
Diluted		113,624,384		90,055,170	_	110,779,680	_	87,420,543
		110,02 1,004	_	30,033,170	_	110,770,000	_	37,120,010
Dividends declared per common share	\$	0.28	\$	0.25	\$	0.55	\$	0.46

# ARBOR REALTY TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(\$ in thousands—except share and per share data)

	June 30, 2019	December 31, 2018		
	 (Unaudited)		2010	
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 198,917	\$	160,063	
Restricted cash	316,455		180,606	
Loans and investments, net	3,836,554		3,200,145	
Loans held-for-sale, net	601,827		481,664	
Capitalized mortgage servicing rights, net	276,648		273,770	
Securities held to maturity, net	86,017		76,363	
Investments in equity affiliates	31,159		21,580	
Real estate owned, net	13,382		14,446	
Due from related party	16,986		1,287	
Goodwill and other intangible assets	113,364		116,165	
Other assets	110,421		86,086	
Total assets	\$ 5,601,730	\$	4,612,175	
	_		_	
Liabilities and Equity:				
Credit facilities and repurchase agreements	\$ 1,621,678	\$	1,135,627	
Collateralized loan obligations	1,875,444		1,593,548	
Debt fund	68,422		68,183	
Senior unsecured notes	210,963		122,484	
Convertible senior unsecured notes, net	253,729		254,768	
Junior subordinated notes to subsidiary trust issuing preferred securities	140,587		140,259	
Due to related party	7,219		_	
Due to borrowers	92,296		78,662	
Allowance for loss-sharing obligations	34,417		34,298	
Other liabilities	110,997		118,780	
Total liabilities	4,415,752		3,546,609	
Equity:				
Arbor Realty Trust, Inc. stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, cumulative, redeemable, \$0.01 par value: 100,000,000 shares authorized; special voting				
preferred shares; 20,484,094 and 20,653,584 shares issued and outstanding, respectively; 8.25%				
Series A, \$38,787,500 aggregate liquidation preference; 1,551,500 shares issued and outstanding;				
7.75% Series B, \$31,500,000 aggregate liquidation preference; 1,260,000 shares issued and				
outstanding; 8.50% Series C, \$22,500,000 aggregate liquidation preference; 900,000 shares issued and				
outstanding	89,501		89,502	
Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 500,000,000 shares authorized; 94,225,567 and 83,987,707 shares				
issued and outstanding, respectively	942		840	
Additional paid-in capital	998,897		879,029	
Accumulated deficit	(72,321)		(74,133)	
Total Arbor Realty Trust, Inc. stockholders' equity	1,017,019		895,238	
Noncontrolling interest	168,959		170,328	
Total equity	1,185,978		1,065,566	
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 5,601,730	\$	4,612,175	
8				

### ARBOR REALTY TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENT OF INCOME SEGMENT INFORMATION - (Unaudited) (in thousands)

				Quarter Ended	June 30, 20	19		
		ructured Business		Agency Business	Other / Eliminations (1)		Со	nsolidated
Interest income	\$	76,144	\$	6,027	\$	_	\$	82,171
Interest expense		44,716		3,568		_		48,284
Net interest income		31,428		2,459				33,887
Other revenue:								
Gain on sales, including fee-based services, net		_		14,211		_		14,211
Mortgage servicing rights		_		18,709		_		18,709
Servicing revenue		_		24,936		_		24,936
Amortization of MSRs		_		(12,324)		_		(12,324)
Property operating income		3,147		_		_		3,147
Other income, net		290		1,103		_		1,393
Total other revenue		3,437		46,635				50,072
Other expenses:								
Employee compensation and benefits		6,815		22,207		_		29,022
Selling and administrative		5,328		5,153		_		10,481
Property operating expenses		2,691				_		2,691
Depreciation and amortization		509		1,400		_		1,909
Impairment loss on real estate owned		1,000		_		_		1,000
Provision for loss sharing (net of recoveries)		_		368		_		368
Total other expenses		16,343		29,128				45,471
Income before income from equity affiliates and income taxes		18,522		19,966		_		38,488
Income from equity affiliates		3,264		_		_		3,264
Provision for income taxes				(4,350)		_		(4,350)
Net income		21,786		15,616		_		37,402
	<del></del>	,	_					01,102
Preferred stock dividends		1,888		_		_		1,888
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest				<u> </u>		6,598		6,598
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	19,898	\$	15,616	\$	(6,598)	\$	28,916

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes certain income or expenses not allocated to the two reportable segments. Amount reflects income attributable to the noncontrolling interest holders.

**ARBOR REALTY TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**BALANCE SHEET SEGMENT INFORMATION - (Unaudited) (in thousands)

		June 30, 2019				
		Structured Business		Agency Business		Consolidated
Assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	116,282	\$	82,635	\$	198,917
Restricted cash		315,195		1,260		316,455
Loans and investments, net		3,836,554		_		3,836,554
Loans held-for-sale, net		_		601,827		601,827
Capitalized mortgage servicing rights, net		_		276,648		276,648
Securities held to maturity, net		10,000		76,017		86,017
Investments in equity affiliates		31,159		_		31,159
Goodwill and other intangible assets		12,500		100,864		113,364
Other assets		110,205		30,584		140,789
Total assets	\$	4,431,895	\$	1,169,835	\$	5,601,730
Liabilities:						
Debt obligations	\$	3,573,659	\$	597,164	\$	4,170,823
Allowance for loss-sharing obligations		_		34,417		34,417
Other liabilities		162,859		47,653		210,512
Total liabilities	\$	3,736,518	\$	679,234	\$	4,415,752
1	0					

#### ARBOR REALTY TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Supplemental Schedule of Non-GAAP Financial Measures - (Unaudited)
Funds from Operations ("FFO") and Adjusted Funds from Operations ("AFFO")
(\$ in thousands—except share and per share data)

	Quarter Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2019		2018		2019		2018	
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	28,916	\$	17,167	\$	51,566	\$	43,356	
Adjustments:									
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		6,598		5,557		12,066		14,547	
Impairment loss on real estate owned		1,000		2,000		1,000		2,000	
Depreciation - real estate owned		176		178		350		356	
Depreciation - investments in equity affiliates		128		125		252		250	
Funds from operations (1)	\$	36,818	\$	25,027	\$	65,234	\$	60,509	
Adjustments:									
Income from mortgage servicing rights		(18,709)		(17,936)		(32,941)		(37,571)	
Impairment loss on real estate owned		(1,000)		(2,000)		(1,000)		(2,000)	
Deferred tax provision (benefit)		918		185		(3,250)		(13,135)	
Amortization and write-offs of MSRs		16,914		17,203		33,654		33,879	
Depreciation and amortization		2,549		2,255		5,113		4,511	
Net (gain) loss on changes in fair value of derivatives		(1,103)		587		1,362		(2,057)	
Stock-based compensation		1,502		1,100		5,258		3,645	
Adjusted funds from operations (1)	\$	37,889	\$	26,421	\$	73,430	\$	47,781	
Diluted FFO per share (1)	\$	0.32	\$	0.28	\$	0.59	\$	0.69	
Diluted FFO per share (1)	<u> </u>	0.32	Ф	0.26	<b>D</b>	0.59	<b>D</b>	0.69	
Diluted AFFO per share (1)	\$	0.33	\$	0.29	\$	0.66	\$	0.55	
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding (1)		113,624,384		90,055,170		110,779,680		87,420,543	

(1) Amounts are attributable to common stockholders and OP Unit holders. The OP Units are redeemable for cash, or at the Company's option for shares of the Company's common stock on a one-for-one basis.

The Company is presenting FFO and AFFO because management believes they are important supplemental measures of the Company's operating performance in that they are frequently used by analysts, investors and other parties in the evaluation of REITs. The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts, or NAREIT, defines FFO as net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (losses) from sales of depreciated real properties, plus impairments of depreciated real properties and real estate related depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated ventures.

The Company defines AFFO as funds from operations adjusted for accounting items such as non-cash stock-based compensation expense, income from mortgage servicing rights ("MSRs"), changes in fair value of certain derivatives that temporarily flow through earnings, amortization and write-offs of MSRs, deferred taxes and the amortization of the convertible senior notes conversion option. The Company also adds back one-time charges such as acquisition costs and impairment losses on real estate and gains (losses) on sales of real estate. The Company is generally not in the business of operating real estate property and has obtained real estate by foreclosure or through partial or full settlement of mortgage debt related to the Company's loans to maximize the value of the collateral and minimize the Company's exposure. Therefore, the Company deems such impairment and gains (losses) on real estate as an extension of the asset management of its loans, thus a recovery of principal or additional loss on the Company's initial investment.

FFO and AFFO are not intended to be an indication of the Company's cash flow from operating activities (determined in accordance with GAAP) or a measure of its liquidity, nor is it entirely indicative of funding the Company's cash needs, including its ability to make cash distributions. The Company's calculation of FFO and AFFO may be different from the calculations used by other companies and, therefore, comparability may be limited.